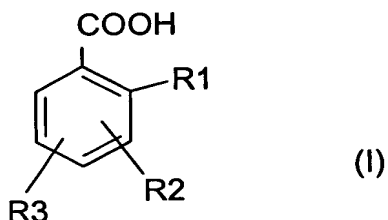


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A composition in the form of an oil-in-water emulsion comprising an oily phase dispersed in an aqueous phase and a hydrophilic polymer, said
5 composition further comprising:

(1) at least one elastomeric organopolysiloxane, and

(2) at least one lipophilic compound selected from the group consisting of lipophilic amino acid
10 compounds, salts thereof, lipophilic salicylic acid compounds of formula (I) below, and salts thereof:



15 in which:

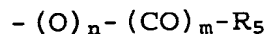
- R₁ represents a hydroxyl radical or an ester of formula:



in which R₄ is a saturated or unsaturated aliphatic
20 radical containing from 1 to 26 carbon atoms, an amine or thiol function optionally substituted with an alkyl radical containing from 1 to 18 carbon atoms,

- R₂ and R₃, independently of each other, are in position 3, 4, 5 or 6 on the benzene ring and

represent, independently of each other, a hydrogen atom or a radical:



in which n and m, independently of each other, are each
5 an integer equal to 0 or 1; provided that R₂ and R₃ are not simultaneously hydrogen atoms;

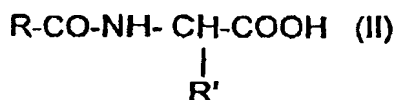
- R₅ represents a hydrogen, a linear, branched or cyclized saturated aliphatic radical containing from 1 to 18 carbon atoms, an unsaturated radical containing
10 from 3 to 18 carbon atoms, bearing one to nine conjugated or non-conjugated double bonds, the radicals optionally being substituted with at least one substituent chosen from halogen atoms, trifluoromethyl radicals, hydroxyl in free form or esterified with an
15 acid containing from 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or carboxyl in free form or esterified with a lower alcohol containing from 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aromatic radical containing from 6 to 10 carbon atoms.

2. The composition according to Claim 1,
20 comprising at least one salicylic acid compound selected from the group consisting of 5-n-octanoylsalicylic acid, 5-n-decanoylsalicylic acid, 5-n-dodecanoylsalicylic acid, 5-n-octylsalicylic acid, 5-n-heptyloxysalicylic acid, 4-n-heptyloxysalicylic acid,
25 5-tert-octylsalicylic acid, 3-tert-butyl-5-methylsalicylic acid, 3-tert-butyl-6-methylsalicylic

acid, 3,5-diisopropylsalicylic acid, 5-butoxysalicylic acid, 5-octyloxysalicylic acid, 5-propanoylsalicylic acid, 5-n-hexadecanoylsalicylic acid, 5-n-oleoylsalicylic acid, 5-benzoylsalicylic acid,
5 monovalent and divalent salts thereof, and mixtures thereof.

3. The composition according to Claim 1, comprising 5-n-octanoylsalicylic acid.

4. The composition according to Claim 1,
10 comprising a glycine derivative of formula (II) below or a salt of such a compound:



in which R is selected from the group consisting of alkyl and alkenyl radicals containing from 6 to 22
15 carbon atoms and R' is hydrogen or an alkyl radical containing from 1 to 30 carbon atoms.

5. The composition according to Claim 1, comprising at least one of capryloylglycine and undecylenoylglycine.

20 6. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein the amount of lipophilic compound(s) is 0.01% to 20% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

7. The composition according to Claim 1,
25 wherein the elastomeric organopolysiloxane is obtained

by addition and crosslinking reaction, in the presence of a catalyst, of at least:

- a first organopolysiloxane (i) containing two vinyl groups in α - ω position on the silicone chain per molecule; and
- a second organopolysiloxane (ii) containing at least one hydrogen atom linked to a silicon atom per molecule.

8. Composition according to Claim 7,
10 wherein the first organopolysiloxane (i) is an α , ω -dimethylvinylpolydimethylsiloxane.

9. The composition according to Claim 1,
wherein the organopolysiloxane is in a gel obtained according to the following steps:

- 15 - (a) mixing of first and second organopolysiloxanes (i) and (ii);
- (b) adding an oily phase to the mixture from step (a);
- (c) polymerizing the first and second
- 20 organopolysiloxanes (i) and (ii) in the oily phase in the presence of a platinum catalyst.

10. The composition according to Claim 1,
wherein the amount of elastomeric organopolysiloxane(s) is 0.5% to 20% by weight relative to the total weight
25 of the composition.

11. The composition according to Claim 1,

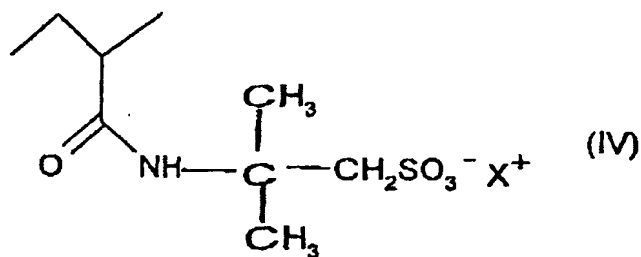
wherein the hydrophilic polymer is selected from the group consisting of carboxyvinyl polymers; acrylic or methacrylic copolymers; natural gums; polysaccharides; acrylamide polymers, and mixtures thereof.

- 5 12. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein the hydrophilic polymer is a poly(meth)acrylamido(C₁-C₄)alkylsulphonic acid.

13. The composition according to Claim 12, wherein the poly(meth)acrylamido(C₁-C₄)alkylsulphonic
10 acid is crosslinked and at least 90% neutralized.

14. The composition according to Claim 12, wherein the poly(meth)acrylamido(C₁-C₄)alkylsulphonic acid is a polyacrylamidomethylpropanesulphonic acid comprising, randomly distributed:

- 15 a) from 90% to 99.9% by weight of units of formula (IV) below:



in which X⁺ denotes a cation or a mixture of cations, including H⁺,

- 20 b) from 0.01% to 10% by weight of at least one crosslinking unit comprising at least two olefinic double bonds,

the weight proportions of a) and b) being defined relative to the total weight of the polymer.

15. The composition according to Claim 14, wherein the polyacrylamidomethylpropanesulphonic acid
5 comprises from 98% to 99.5% by weight of units of formula (IV) and from 0.2% to 2% by weight of crosslinking units.

16. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein the amount of hydrophilic polymer is 0.1% to
10 10% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

17. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein the amount of oily phase is 1% to 50% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

18. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein the oily phase comprises at least one volatile
15 oil.

19. The composition according to Claim 1, wherein it is free of surfactant.

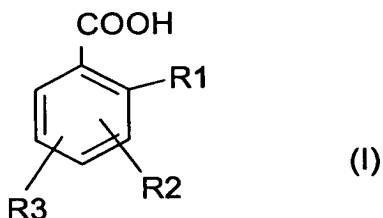
20. The composition according to Claim 1, in the form of a cosmetic or dermatological composition.

21. A method for treating, protecting, caring for, removing makeup from and/or cleansing the skin, the lips and/or the hair, and/or for making up
25 the skin and/or the lips, comprising applying the composition of Claim 1 thereto.

22. The method of Claim 21, wherein said method is a method for treating the skin, the hair and/or the lips comprising applying said composition to the skin, the hair and/or the lips.

5 23. The method of Claim 21, wherein said method is a method for combating signs of ageing of the skin and/or to improve the radiance of the complexion of the skin.

24. A method of stabilizing an oil-in-water
10 emulsion comprising an elastomeric organopolysiloxane and a hydrophilic polymer, comprising addition thereto of at least one lipophilic compound selected from the group consisting of lipophilic amino acid compounds, salts thereof, lipophilic salicylic acid compounds of
15 formula (I) below, and salts thereof:



in which:

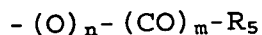
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10 not simultaneously hydrogen atoms;

- R₅ represents a hydrogen, a linear, branched or
cyclized saturated aliphatic radical containing from 1
to 18 carbon atoms, an unsaturated radical containing
from 3 to 18 carbon atoms, bearing one to nine
15 conjugated or non-conjugated double bonds, the radicals optionally being substituted with at least one
substituent chosen from halogen atoms, trifluoromethyl radicals, hydroxyl in free form or esterified with an
acid containing from 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or carboxyl
20 in free form or esterified with a lower alcohol
containing from 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aromatic
radical containing from 6 to 10 carbon atoms.